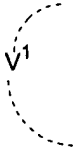
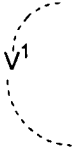

 is absent; or when present,  is a saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon chain which is substituted or unsubstituted, wherein said chain has from 1 to 4 atoms so

that , Ar^1 , X^1 , $(\text{CH}_2)_r$ and Ar^2 , together form a five to eight membered ring;

T is a saturated or unsaturated, substituted or unsubstituted hydrocarbon chain or
5 hydrocarbon-heteroatom chain having from 3 to 6 atoms wherein the carbon atom of position 1 is connected to the carbon atom of position 2 to form a five to eight member

ring wherein the $\text{X}^2 - (\text{CR}^7\text{R}^8)_n$  is attached to a substitutionally available position of said ring;

X^2 is absent, O, S, or NR^4 ;

10 R^1 , R^2 , and R^3 are independently hydrogen, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower thioalkoxy, -
 $\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{CF}_3$, halogen, nitro, cyano, -OH, -SH, - CF_3 , $\text{S}(\text{O})_p\text{Alkyl}$, $\text{S}(\text{O})_p\text{Aryl}$, -
 $(\text{CH}_2)_m\text{OR}^4$, or $-(\text{CH}_2)_m\text{NR}^5\text{R}^6$, COR^4 , $-\text{CONR}^5\text{R}^6$, $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}^4$, or $-\text{NR}^5\text{R}^6$ or R^1 and R^2 are
joined together to form a substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cyloalkyl
or heterocycloalkyl ring;

15 R^4 is hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, acyl, SO_2Aryl , SO_2Alkyl or aryl;

R^5 and R^6 are independently hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl,
 SO_2Alkyl aryl or SO_2Aryl , or joined together to form a 4 to 7 member ring having 0 to 3
heteroatoms;

R^7 and R^8 are independently H, lower alkyl, halo, or R^7 and R^8 taken together
20 form a 3-6 membered hydrocarbon ring, optionally containing a heteroatom;

m is an integer from 0 to 5;

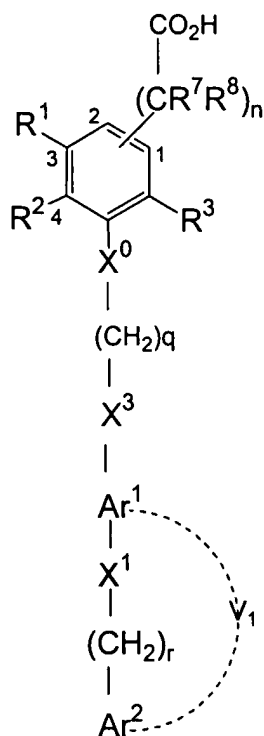
n is an integer from 0 to 5;

p is an integer from 0 to 2.

q is an integer from 0 to 10; and

25 r is an integer from 0 to 10.

2. A compound having a Formula II,



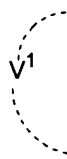
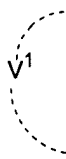
Formula (II)

- 5 a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug wherein:
- X^3 is O, C=O, S, CHOR¹¹ where R¹¹ is lower alkyl, aryl, acyl, -SO₂alkyl- or -SO₂aryl, absent or NR⁴; R¹, R², and R³ are independently hydrogen, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower thioalkoxy, -O(CH₂)_pCF₃, halogen, nitro, cyano, -OH, -SH, -CF₃, S(O)_pAlkyl, S(O)_pAryl, -(CH₂)_mOR⁴, or -(CH₂)_mNR⁵R⁶, COR⁴, -CONR⁵R⁶, -CO₂R⁴, or -NR⁵R⁶ or R¹ and R² are joined together to form a substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cyloalkyl or heterocycloalkyl ring;
- R⁴ is hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, acyl, SO₂Aryl, SO₂Alkyl or aryl;
- R⁵ and R⁶ are independently hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, SO₂Alkyl aryl or SO₂Aryl, or joined together to form a 4 to 7 member ring having 0 to 3 heteroatoms;
- R⁷ and R⁸ are independently H, lower alkyl, halo, or R⁷ and R⁸ taken together form a 3-6 membered hydrocarbon ring, optionally containing a heteroatom;

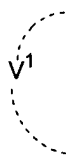
X^0 and X^1 are each independently absent, O, S, NR^4 , $-CH_2-CH_2-$, $-CH=CH$, or $-C\equiv C-$; X^2 is absent, O, S, or NR^4 ;

Ar^1 and Ar^2 are each independently absent or unsubstituted or substituted aryl or heteroaryl,

5



is absent; or when present, is a saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon chain which is substituted or unsubstituted, wherein said chain has from 1 to 4 atoms so



that , Ar^1 , X^1 , $(CH_2)_r$ and Ar^2 , together form a five to eight membered ring; n is an integer from 0 to 5; q is an integer from 0 to 10; and r is an integer from 0 to 10.

10

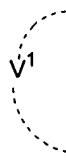
3. A compound of claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein:

X^0 is S or O;

X^1 is absent, O or S;

15

Ar^1 and Ar^2 are each independently absent, or unsubstituted or substituted aryl or heteroaryl;



is absent;

q is 1; and

r is 0 or 1.

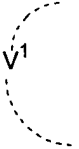
20

4. A compound of claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein: X^0 is S or O; X^1 is O or absent; and Ar^1 and Ar^2 are each independently unsubstituted or substituted aryl or heteroaryl.

5. A compound of claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein:

T is -CH₂CH₂CO-O-, -CH₂-CH₂-O-CO-, -CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-, -HC=CH-
 5 HC=CH-, -N=CH-HC=CH-, -HC=N-HC=CH-, -HC=CH-N=CH-, -HC=CH-HC=N-, -
 CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-, -CH₂-CH₂-O-CH₂-, -CH₂-HC=CH-, -CH₂CH₂-NH-CH₂-, -COCH=CH-
 O-, -O-CH=CH-CO-, -O-CH=CH-, -CH=CH-O-, -O-CH₂-CH=CH-, -CH=CH-CH₂-O-, -
 CH₂-CH₂-CO-NR⁴-, -CH₂-CH₂-CO-CH₂-, -CH₂-CH₂-NR⁴-CH₂-, -CH₂-NR⁴-CH₂-CH₂-, -
 CH=CH-NR⁴-, -NR⁴-CH=CH-, -CH=CH-CH₂-, -CH₂-CH₂-NR⁴-, -NR⁴-CH₂-CH₂-, -O-
 10 CH₂-CH₂-, -O-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-, -CH₂-CH₂-O-, -CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-O-, -O-CH(CH₃)-CH₂-
 CH₂-, -CH₂-CH₂-CH(CH₃)-O-, -CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-NR⁴-, -NR⁴-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-, -CH₂-CH₂-
 CO-NR⁴-, -NR⁴-CO-CH₂-CH₂-, -O-NR⁴-CO-, -CO-NR⁴-O-, -O-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-, -CH₂-
 CH₂-CH₂-O-, -CH₂-CH₂-NR⁴-CO-, -CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CO-, -CO-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-, -NR⁴-CO-
 CH₂-CH₂-, -CO-NR⁴-CH₂-CH₂-, -CH₂-CH₂-CO-, -CH₂-CO-CH₂-, -CO-CH₂-CH₂-, -S-
 15 C=C-, -C=C-S-, -S-C-C-, -C-C-S-,
 -S-C-C-C-, -C-C-C-S-, -C=C-C-S-, -C-C=C-S-, -S-C=C-C-, or -S-C-C=C-.

6. A compound of claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein :

20 X⁰ is S;
 X¹ is absent;
 Ar¹ is substituted phenyl;
 Ar² is phenyl;

 is absent;
 25 q is 1; and
 r is 0 or 1.

7. A compound of claim 3, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein:

T is substituted with 1 or more substituents selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower thioalkoxy, $-\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_{0-2}\text{CF}_3$, halogen, nitro, cyano, $=\text{O}$, $=\text{S}$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{SH}$, $-\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{CO}_2\text{H}$, $-\text{CO}_2\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6$ alkyl, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHC}_1\text{-C}_6$ alkyl, $-\text{CONR}'\text{R}''$, or $-\text{N}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6\text{alkyl})_2$; and

5 R' and R'' are independently alkyl, akenyl, alkynyl, aryl, or joined together to form a 4 to 7 member ring.


8. A compound of claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein q is 1.

10


9. A compound of claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein Ar^1 is substituted or unsubstituted phenyl.

15 10. A compound of claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein Ar^2 is 4-trifluoromethylphenyl.

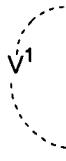
20 11. A compound of claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or

prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein  is absent.

12. A compound of claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or

25 prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein  is $(\text{CH}_2)_t$ and t is an integer from 1 to 4.

13. A compound of claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein



- 5 is substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower thioalkoxy, $-\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_{0-2}\text{CF}_3$, halogen, nitro, cyano, $=\text{O}$, $=\text{S}$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{SH}$, $-\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{OCF}_3$, $-\text{CO}_2\text{H}$, $-\text{CO}_2\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6$ alkyl, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHC}_1\text{-C}_6$ alkyl, $-\text{CONR}'\text{R}''$, or $-\text{N}(\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6\text{alkyl})_2$ where R' and R'' are independently alkyl, akenyl, alkynyl, aryl, or joined together to form a 4 to 7 member ring.

- 10 14. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of Claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug; or a compound of Claim 2, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, diluent, or vehicle.

- 15 15. A method of treating, preventing or controlling non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug; or a compound of Claim 2, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug.
- 20

16. A method of treating, preventing or controlling obesity in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug; or a compound of Claim 2, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug.
- 25

17. A method of treating, preventing or controlling hyperglycemia in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug; or a compound of Claim 2, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug.

18. A method of treating, preventing or controlling hyperlipidemia in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug; or a compound of Claim 2, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug.

19. A method of treating, preventing or controlling hypercholesteremia in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug; or a compound of Claim 2, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug.

20. A method of treating, preventing or controlling atherosclerosis in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug; or a compound of Claim 2, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug.

21. A method of treating, preventing or controlling hypertriglyceridemia in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or

prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug; or a compound of Claim 2, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug.

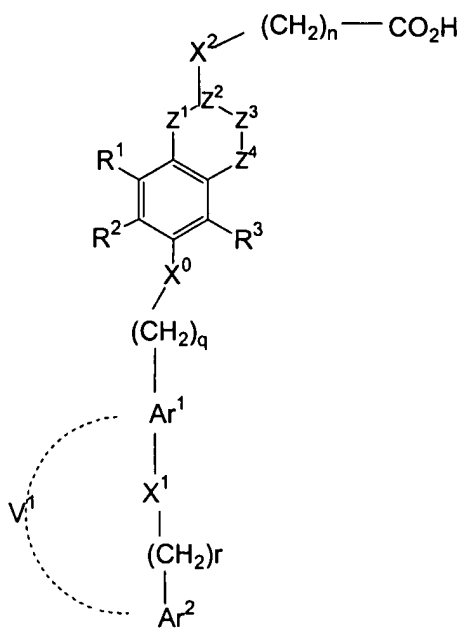
5 22. A method of treating, preventing or controlling hyperinsulinemia in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug; or a compound of Claim 2, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the
10 pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug.

23. A method of treating a patient exhibiting glucose disorders associated with circulating glucocorticoids, growth hormone, catecholamines, glucagon, or parathyroid hormone, comprising administering to the patient a therapeutically effective amount of a
15 compound of Claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug; or a compound of Claim 2, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug.

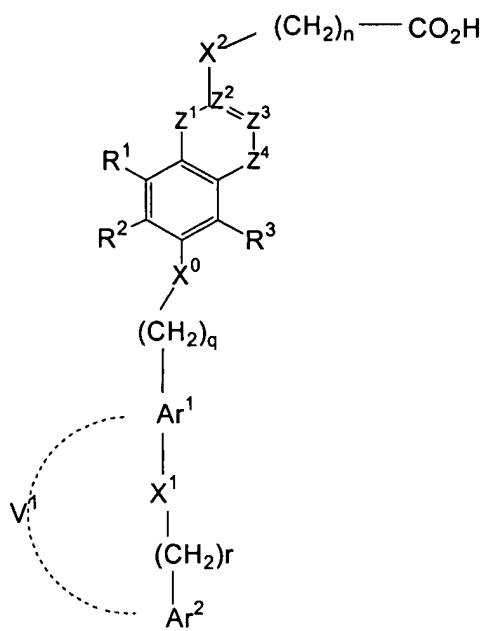
20 24. A compound of claim 2, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein X^3 is NR^4 or $C=O$.

25 25. A compound of claim 2, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein Ar^2 is chloro-phenyl, dichloro-phenyl-, trichlorophenyl, fluoro-phenyl-, difluorophenyl, trifluorophenyl, trifluoromethyl-phenyl, or fluoro-trifluoromethyl-phenyl-; and wherein Ar^1 is absent.

30 26. A compound of claim 1 having Formula 1a, Formula 1b, Formula 1c, Formula 1d, Formula 1e, Formula 1f, Formula 1g, or Formula 1h,

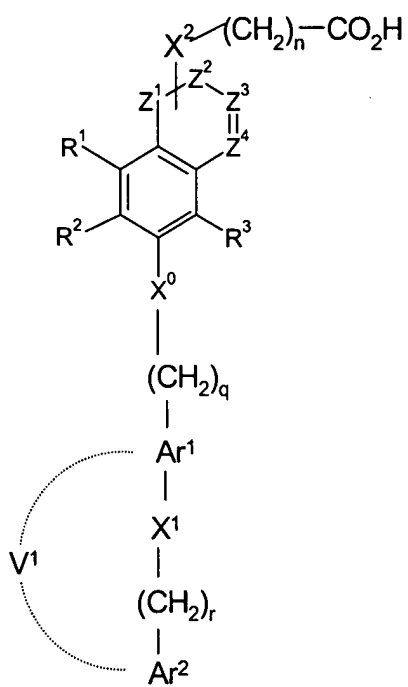


1a

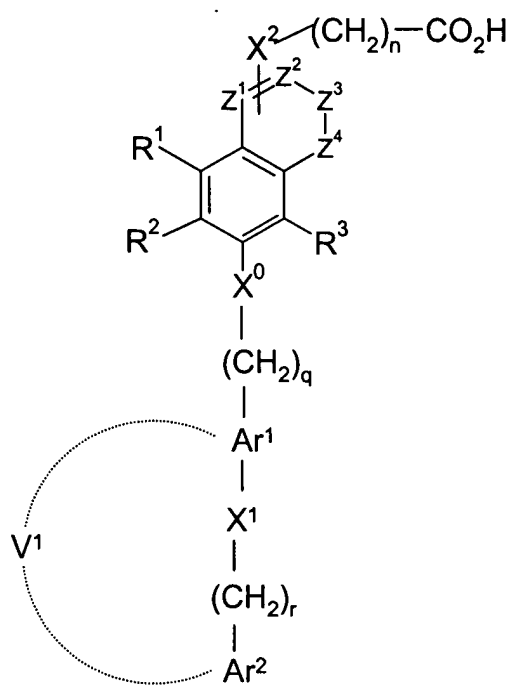


1b

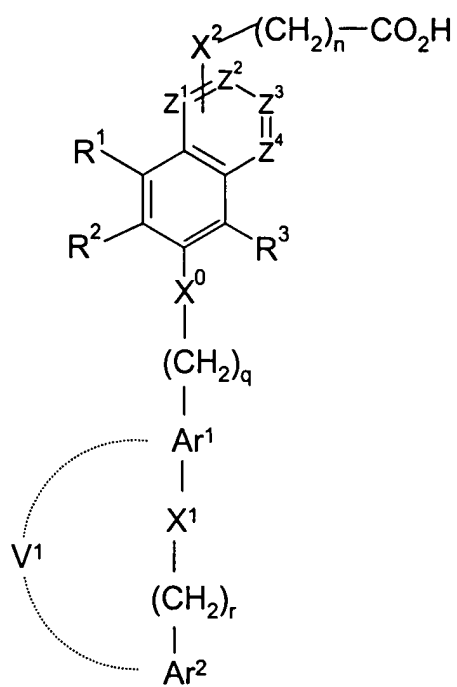
5



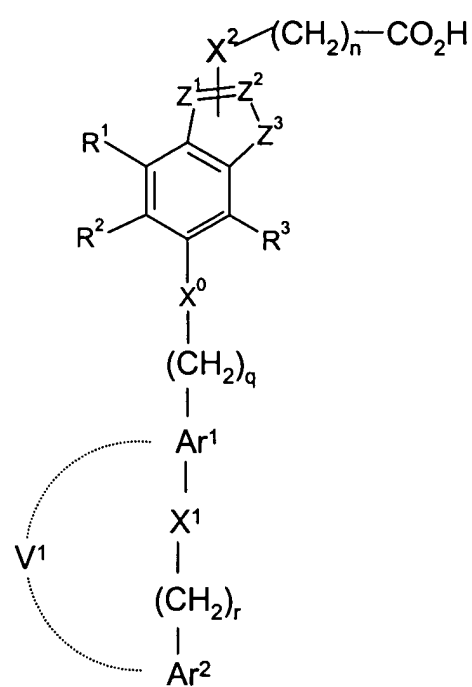
1c



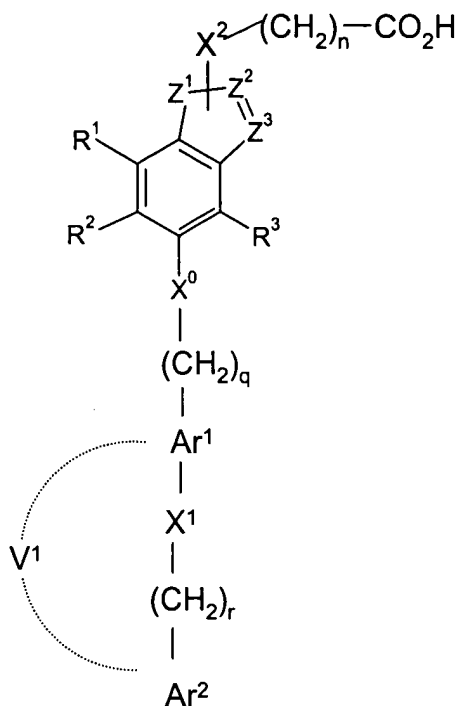
1d



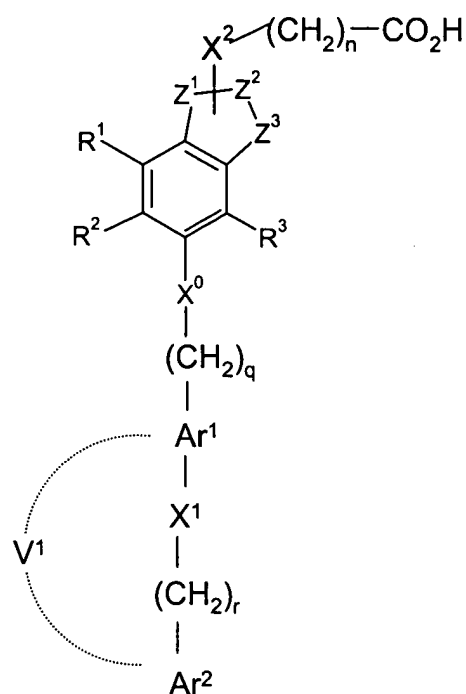
1e



1f



1g



1h

5

or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug wherein:

X^0 is O or S;

X^2 is absent, O, S, or NR^4 ;


10 R^1 , R^2 , and R^3 are independently hydrogen, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower thioalkoxy, $-O(CH_2)_pCF_3$, halogen, nitro, cyano, $-OH$, $-SH$, $-CF_3$, $S(O)_pAlkyl$, $S(O)_pAryl$, $-(CH_2)_mOR^4$, or $-(CH_2)_mNR^5R^6$, COR^4 , $-CO_2H$, $-CO_2R^4$, or $-NR^5R^6$ or R^1 and R^2 are joined together to form a substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cyloalkyl or heterocycloalkyl ring;

15 R^4 is hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, or aryl;

R^5 and R^6 are independently hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, SO_2Alkyl or, SO_2Aryl , or joined together to form a 4 to 7 member ring having 0 to 3 heteroatoms;

m is an integer from 0 to 5;

- n is an integer from 0 to 5;
 p is an integer from 0 to 2,
 Z^1 , Z^2 , Z^3 , and Z^4 are independently O, S, CR^5R^6 , NR^{11} , or N;
 R^{11} is lower alkyl, acyl, aralkyl, $-SO_2$ alkyl, or $-SO_2$ Ar, and wherein
 5 Z^1 , Z^2 , Z^3 , and Z^4 are bonded to a sufficient number of hydrogen atoms or substituents to complete the valency of each atom with the proviso that Z^1 , Z^2 , Z^3 , and Z^4 are not all heteroatoms and that not more than two adjacent atoms in Z^1 , Z^2 , Z^3 , and Z^4 are heteroatoms and that in Formulae 1b, 1c, 1d, 1f, and 1g, Z^1 , Z^2 , Z^3 , and Z^4 are not all

carbon atoms; and X^1 , Ar^1 , Ar^2 , , r and q are as defined in claim 1.

10

27. A compound of claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein:

R^1 , R^2 , and R^3 are independently hydrogen, alkyl, or alkoxy.

15 28. A compound of claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein:

R^1 and R^3 are hydrogen; and

R^2 is alkyl or alkoxy.

20 29. A compound of claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein:

R^1 and R^3 are hydrogen; and

R^2 is alkoxy.

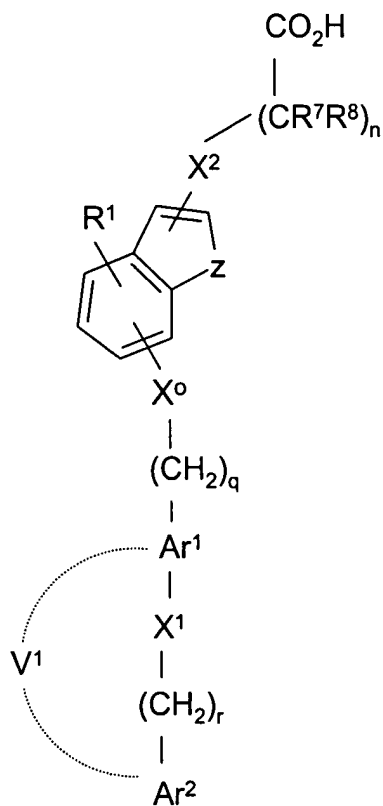
25 30. A compound of claim 1, the pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein:

R^1 and R^3 are independently hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, n-propyl, t-butyl, n-butyl, or isobutyl; and

R^2 is methoxy, ethoxy, isopropoxy, n-propoxy, t-butoxy, n-butoxy, or isobutoxy.

31. A compound selected from the group consisting of: [6-(4'-Trifluoromethyl-biphenyl-4-ylmethylsulfanyl)-chroman-2-yl]-acetic acid; {6-[4-(5-Trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yl)-benzylsulfanyl]-chroman-2-yl}-acetic acid; {6-[4-(2,5-Dichloro-benzyloxy)-benzylsulfanyl]-chroman-2-yl}-acetic acid; {6-[4-(4-Trifluoromethyl-benzyloxy)-benzylsulfanyl]-chroman-2-yl}-acetic acid; {6-[5-(4-Trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethylsulfanyl]-chroman-2-yl}-acetic acid; {6-[3-(4-Trifluoromethyl-benzyloxy)-benzylsulfanyl]-chroman-2-yl}-acetic acid; {6-[2-(4-Trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-thiazol-4-ylmethoxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid; {6-[4-(4-Trifluoromethyl-benzyloxy)-benzyloxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid; {6-[2-(4-Trifluoromethyl-benzyloxy)-benzyloxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

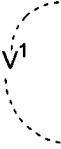
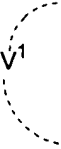
32. A compound having a formula (IA),

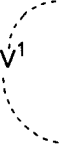


Formula (IA)

a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide, or prodrug thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug wherein:

$Z=S, O$ or NR^4 , Ar^1 and Ar^2 are each independently absent or unsubstituted or substituted aryl or heteroaryl,

5  is absent; or when present,  is a saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon chain which is substituted or unsubstituted, wherein said chain has from 1 to 4 atoms so

that , Ar^1 , X^1 , $(CH_2)_r$ and Ar^2 , together form a five to eight membered ring; X^0 and X^1 are each independently absent, O, S, NR^4 , $-CH_2-CH_2-$, $-CH=CH$, or $-C\equiv C-$; X^2 is absent, O, S, or NR^4 ; R^1 is independently hydrogen, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower thioalkoxy, $-O(CH_2)_pCF_3$, halogen, nitro, cyano, $-OH$, $-SH$, $-CF_3$, $S(O)_pAlkyl$, $S(O)_pAryl$, $-(CH_2)_mOR^4$, $-(CH_2)_mNR^5R^6$, COR^4 , $-CONR^5R^6$, $-CO_2R^4$, or $-NR^5R^6$;

R^4 is hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, acyl, SO_2Aryl , SO_2Alkyl or aryl;

15 R^5 and R^6 are independently hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, SO_2Alkyl aryl or SO_2Aryl , or joined together to form a 4 to 7 member ring having 0 to 3 heteroatoms; R^7 and R^8 are independently H, lower alkyl, halo, or R^7 and R^8 taken together form a 3-6 membered hydrocarbon ring, optionally containing a heteroatom;

n is an integer from 0 to 5;

q is an integer from 0 to 10; and

20 r is an integer from 0 to 10.

33. A compound selected from the group consisting of: {6-[4-(4-Trifluoromethyl-benzyloxy)-benzyloxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid; {6-[5-(4-Trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid; {6-[3-(4-Trifluoromethyl-benzyloxy)-benzyloxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid; {6-[2-(4-Trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-thiazol-4-ylmethoxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid; {6-

25

[5-(4-Chloro-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

34. A compound of claim 32, the pharmaceutically acceptable amide ester or prodrug thereof, or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug wherein:

X^0 is oxygen;

X^1 is absent or O;

Ar^1 is a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl;

Ar^2 is a substituted phenyl;



is absent;

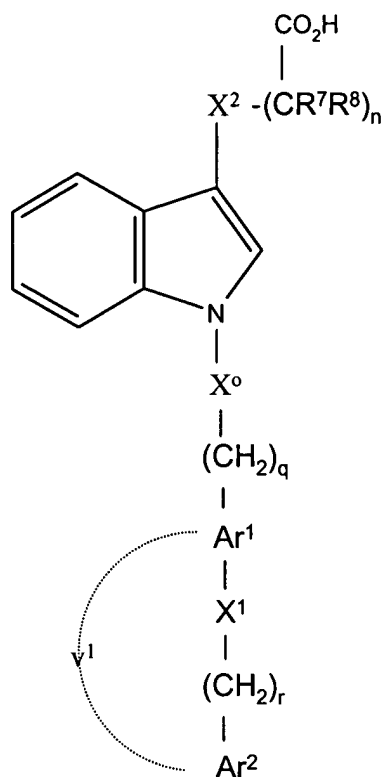
X^2 is absent

n is an integer from 0 to 5

q is an integer from 0 to 3; and

r is an integer from 0 to 3.

35. A compound having a Formula III,



Formula (III)

5 a pharmaceutically salt, ester amide or prodrug thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug wherein:

Ar^1 and Ar^2 are each independently absent or unsubstituted or substituted aryl or heteroaryl,

10 V^1 is absent; or when present, V^1 is a saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon chain which is substituted or unsubstituted, wherein said chain has from 1 to 4 atoms so

that V^1 , Ar^1 , X^1 , $(CH_2)_r$, and Ar^2 , together form a five to eight membered ring;

X^0 and X^1 are each independently absent, O, S, NR^4 , $-CH_2-CH_2-$, $-CH=CH$, or $-C\equiv C-$; X^2 is absent, O, S, or NR^4 ;

R^4 is hydrogen alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, acyl, SO_2Aryl , SO_2Alkyl or aryl;

R^7 and R^8 are independently H, lower alkyl, halo, or R^7 and R^8 taken together form a 3-6

5 membered hydrocarbon ring, optionally containing a heteroatom;

n is an integer from 0 to 5;

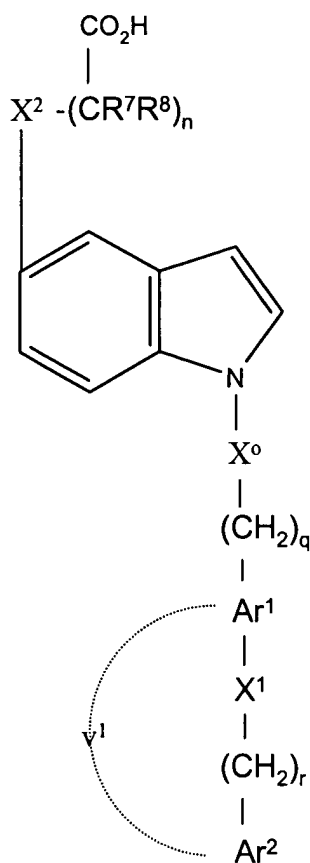
q is an integer from 0 to 10; and

r is an integer from 0 to 10.

- 10 36. A compound selected from the group consisting of: 3-{1-[3-(4-Trifluoromethyl-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-1H-indol-3-yl}-propionic acid; 3-{1-[4-(4-Trifluoromethyl-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-1H-indol-3-yl}-propionic acid; 3-[1-(4'-Trifluoromethyl-biphenyl-4-ylmethyl)-1H-indol-3-yl]-propionic acid; {1-[3-(4-Trifluoromethyl-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-1H-indol-3-yl}-acetic acid, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

15

37. A compound having a Formula IV,



Formula (IV)

5 a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide, or prodrug thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug wherein:

Ar¹ and Ar² are each independently absent or unsubstituted or substituted aryl or heteroaryl,



is absent; or when present,



is a saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon

10 chain which is substituted or unsubstituted, wherein said chain has from 1 to 4 atoms so



that , Ar¹, X¹, (CH₂)ᵣ and Ar², together form a five to eight membered ring;

X^0 and X^1 are each independently absent, O, S, NR^4 , $-CH_2-CH_2-$, $-CH=CH$, or $-C\equiv C-$; X^2 is absent, O, S, or NR^4 ;

R^4 is hydrogen alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, acyl, SO_2Aryl , SO_2Alkyl or aryl;

R^7 and R^8 are independently H, lower alkyl, halo, or R^7 and R^8 taken together form a 3-6

5 membered hydrocarbon ring, optionally containing a heteroatom;

n is an integer from 0 to 5;

q is an integer from 0 to 10; and

r is an integer from 0 to 10.

10 38. A compound selected from the group consisting of: [1-(4'-Trifluoromethyl-biphenyl-4-ylmethyl)-1H-indol-5-yloxy]-acetic acid, [1-(4'-Trifluoromethyl-biphenyl-4-ylmethyl)-1H-indol-4-yloxy]-acetic acid; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

15 39. A compound selected from the group consisting of: [6-(4'-Trifluoromethyl-biphenyl-4-ylmethylsulfanyl)-chroman-2-yl]-acetic acid; {6-[5-(4-Trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethylsulfanyl]-chroman-2-yl}-acetic acid; {6-[2-(4-Trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-thiazol-4-ylmethoxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

20 40. A compound of claim 35, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, amide, ester or prodrug thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug wherein:

X^0 is absent

X^1 is absent or O;

Ar^1 is a substituted or unsubstituted phenyl;

25 Ar^2 is 4-trifluoromethyl phenyl;



is absent;

X^2 is absent, 0, or S;
n is an integer from 0 to 5;
q is an integer from 0 to 3; and
r is an integer from 0 to 3.

5

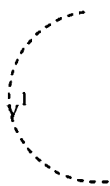
41. A compound of claim 37, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, amide, ester, prodrug thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein:

X^0 and X^1 are absent;

Ar^1 is a substituted or unsubstituted phenyl;

10

Ar^2 is 4-trifluoromethylphenyl;



is absent;

X^2 is absent, 0 or S;

n is an integer from 0 to 5;

q is an integer from 0 to 3; and

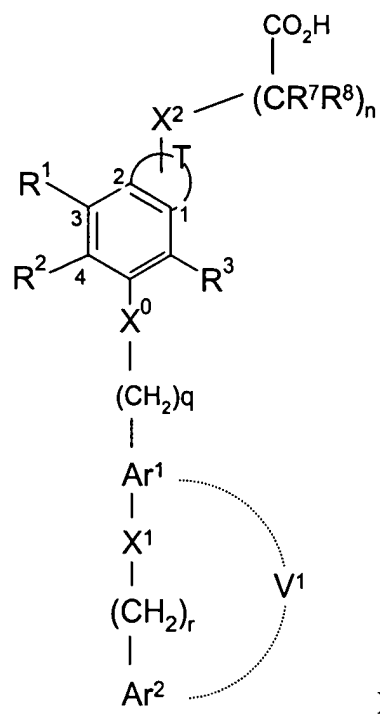
15

r is an integer from 0 to 3.

42. A compound of claim 34, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide or prodrug thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein Ar^2 is trifluoromethyl-phenyl.

20

43. A method of making a compound of claim 1 having the Formula (I):

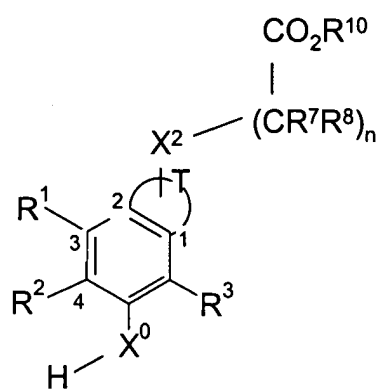


Formula (I)

wherein X⁰, X¹, Ar¹, Ar², T, X², R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷, R⁸, m, n, p, q and r are as defined in claim 1.

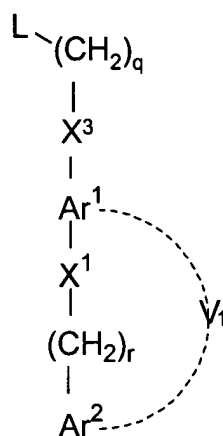
comprising:

- 5 reacting a compound of Formula A,



Formula (A)

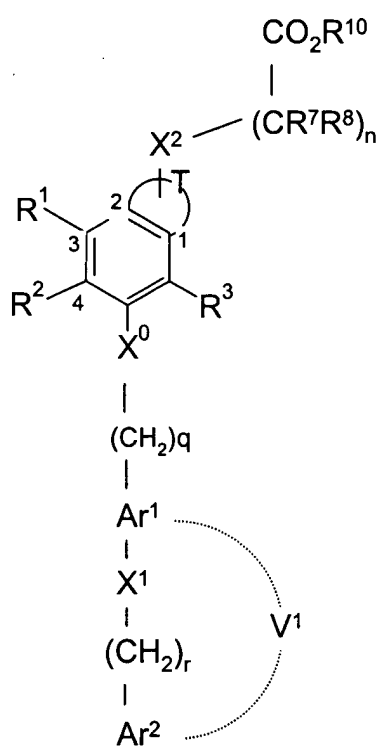
wherein R¹⁰ is a lower alkyl, with a compound of Formula B,



Formula (B)

wherein L is an appropriate leaving group and X^3 is absent, to form a compound having a Formula C,

5

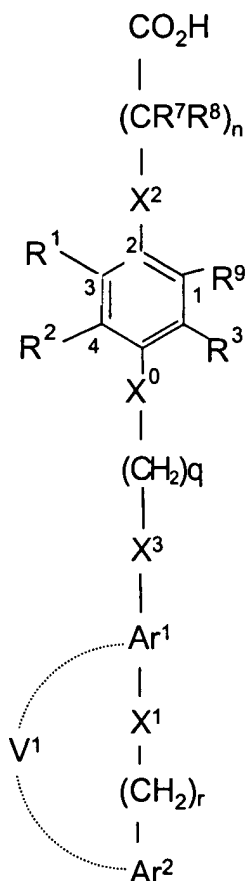


Formula (C)

and subsequently saponifying the compound having a Formula C to form the compound having the Formula I.

10

44. A compound having a Formula IIA,



Formula (IIA)

- 5 a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, amide ester or prodrug thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug wherein:
- X^1 and X^3 are each independently O, C=O, S, CHOR¹¹, absent or NR⁴; R¹, R², R³ and R⁹ are independently hydrogen, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower thioalkoxy, -O(CH₂)_pCF₃, halogen, nitro, cyano, -OH, -SH, -CF₃, S(O)_pAlkyl, S(O)_pAryl, -(CH₂)_mOR⁴,
10 -(CH₂)_mNR⁵R⁶, -COR⁴, -CO₂H, -CO₂R⁴, or -NR⁵R⁶, or R¹ and R² are joined together to form a substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cycloalkyl or heterocycloalkyl ring; R¹¹ is lower alkyl, aryl, acyl, -SO₂Alkyl, SO₂Aryl, absent or NR⁴;
 X^1 and X^0 are each independently absent, O, S, NR⁴, -CH₂-CH₂-, -CH=CH-,
- C≡C -; Ar¹ and Ar² are each independently absent or unsubstituted or substituted aryl
15 or heteroaryl,
 X^2 is absent, O, S, or NR⁴;

R^4 is hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, acyl, SO_2 Aryl, SO_2 Alkyl or aryl;

R^5 and R^6 are independently hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, SO_2 Alkyl aryl or SO_2 Aryl, or joined together to form a 4 to 7 member ring having 0 to 3 heteroatoms;

5 R^7 and R^8 are independently H, lower alkyl, halo, or R^7 and R^8 taken together form a 3-6 membered hydrocarbon ring, optionally containing a heteroatom;

m is an integer from 0 to 5;

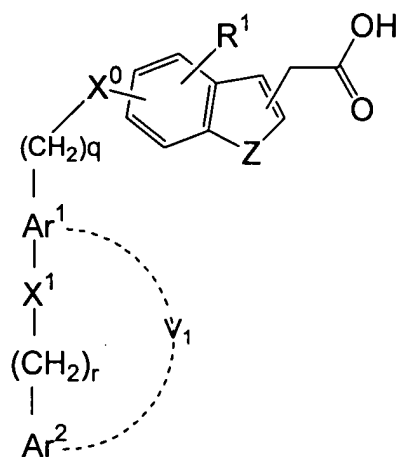
n is an integer from 0 to 5;

p is an integer from 0 to 2.

10 q is an integer from 0 to 10; and

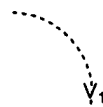
r is an integer from 0 to 10.

45. A compound of claim 32 having the Formula IIB,



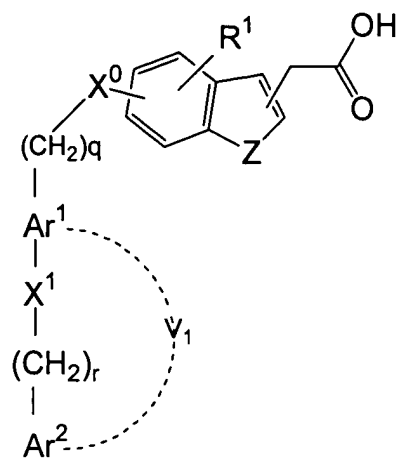
Formula (IIB)

15 a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, or amide thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug wherein:

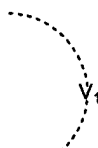


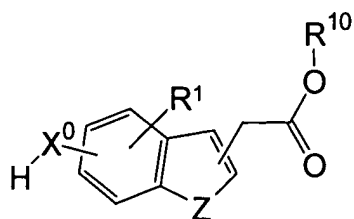
Z is NR^4 , S, or O; and R^1 , R^4 , X^0 , X^1 , Ar^1 , Ar^2 , Y_1 , q and r are as defined in claim 32.

20 46. A method of making a compound of claim 45 having the Formula IIB



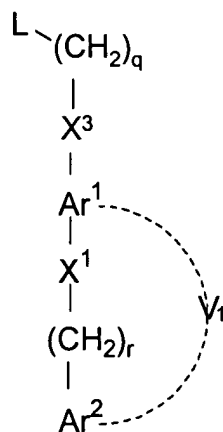
Formula (IIB)

wherein Z, R¹, R⁴, X⁰, X¹, Ar¹, Ar², , q and r are as defined in claim 45, comprising reacting a compound of Formula H wherein R¹⁰ is a lower alkyl,



Formula (H)

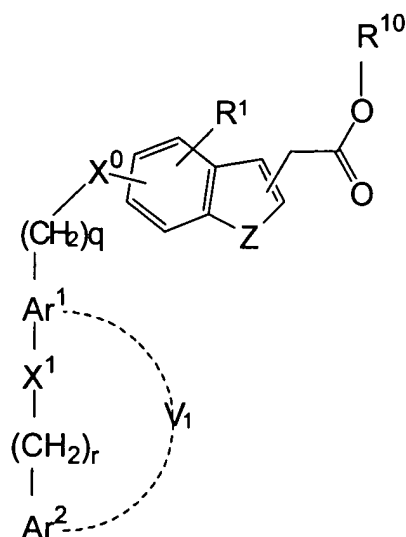
with a compound of Formula B:



L = leaving group

Formula (B)

wherein L is an appropriate leaving group, to form a compound of Formula J:



Formula (J)

and subsequently saponifying the compound of Formula J to form the compound IIB.

- 5 47. A compound selected from the group consisting of :

{6-[5-(4-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid;

{6-[5-(3-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid;

- 10 {6-[5-(4-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid;

{6-[5-(3-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid;

- 15 {6-[5-(4-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-4-methyl-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid;

{6-[5-(3-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-4-methyl-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid;

{6-[5-(4-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-4-methyl-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid;

- 20 {6-[5-(3-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-4-methyl-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid;

- {5-Methoxy-6-[5-(4-methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- {5-Methoxy-6-[5-(3-methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- 5 {6-[5-(4-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-5-methoxy-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- {6-[5-(3-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-5-methoxy-benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- {6-[5-(4-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-benzofuran-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- 10 {6-[5-(3-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-benzofuran-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- {6-[5-(4-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-benzofuran-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- {6-[5-(3-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-benzofuran-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- 15 {6-[5-(4-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-4-methyl-benzofuran-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- {6-[5-(3-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-4-methyl-benzofuran-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- {6-[5-(4-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-4-methyl-benzofuran-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- 20 {6-[5-(3-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-4-methyl-benzofuran-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- {5-Methoxy-6-[5-(4-methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-benzofuran-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- 25 {5-Methoxy-6-[5-(3-methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-benzofuran-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- {6-[5-(4-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-5-methoxy-benzofuran-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- {6-[5-(3-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-5-methoxy-benzofuran-3-yl}-acetic acid;
- 30 {7-[5-(4-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-indan-4-yloxy}-acetic acid;

- {7-[5-(3-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-indan-4-yloxy}-acetic acid;
{7-[5-(4-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-indan-4-yloxy}-acetic
acid;
{7-[5-(3-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-indan-4-yloxy}-acetic
5 acid;
{4-[5-(4-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-acetic acid;
{4-[5-(3-Methoxymethyl-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-acetic acid;
{4-[5-(4-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-acetic
acid;
10 {4-[5-(3-Methanesulfonyloxy-phenyl)-isoxazol-3-ylmethoxy]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-acetic
acid; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.